

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
A, B, C			601	General unstratified - imported into site, sample of diagnostics kept.	Black landscape soil.	238 items. The latest is a coin made in 1967 and two bottles made in 1921 and 1921. Everything else was made prior to 1917. 39 items were no longer made after c1870. One item dated 1770 to 1785.	6
A	A		602	Deposit - rubble beneath 601	Rubble sandstone with lots of crushed sand.	5 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1922 (coin), 1870 (nail).	3.1
B	Cistern		603	Cistern deposit	Decomposing, crushed bedrock with frags of sstk brick.	11 artefacts. Latest FROM date 1866 coin.	5
B	Cistern		604	Cistern deposit	Mid yellow brown silty sand with flecks of black humic soil throughout.	147 items. Latest FROM date 1860. TO dates range between 1820-1930.	5
B	Cistern		605	Cistern deposit	Mid yellow brown silty sand with flecks of black humic soil throughout.	44 artefacts. Latest FROM date 1880 (1 pin), 1870 (DP brick). TO dates range from 1860 to 1870.	5
B	Cistern		606	Cistern deposit - very ashy	Mid grey brown sand loam with charcoal (up to 10 mm in size) with oyster shell inclusions.	23 artefacts. Latest FROM date 1860. TO date range is 1860 to 1880.	5
B	Cistern		607	Cistern deposit	Mid black brown coarse sandy silt. A few charcoal inclusions and some ash.	184 items. Latest FROM date 1880 (2 pins), 1870 (2). TO date range is 1820-1930.	5
B	Cistern		608	Cistern deposit	Mid yellow brown sand few frags of sstk brick and sandstone.	17 items. Latest FROM date 1837. TO dates range between 1820 to 1870.	5
B	Cistern		609	Cistern deposit	Mid to dark brown coarse sandy silt with some sandstone inclusions with humic material.	64 items. Latest FROM date 1860. TO dates range is 1820 to 1930.	5
B	Cistern		610	Cistern deposit	Mid grey brown loose sandy silt with frequent small stones. Some yellow brown sand and clay lumps.	123 items. Latest FROM date 1860 (1 glass), 1870 (4 nails), 1880s (5 pins). TO date range is 1820 to 1930.	5
B	Cistern		611	Cistern deposit	Light yellow brown silty sand mottled with mid brown silt with organic material. large number of bricks.	47 items. Latest FROM date 1880 (3 pins). TO date range is 1880.	5
-	-		612	not used	not used	none	-
-	-		613	not used	not used	none	-
-	-		614	not used	not used	none	-
-	-		615	not used	not used	none	-
-	-		616	not used	not used	none	-
-	-		617	not used	not used	none	-
-	-		618	not used	not used	none	-
-	-		619	not used	not used	none	-
-	-		620	not used	not used	none	-
C	TT11		621	A1 Horizon of Slope 1	Wet soft black loam.	16 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1850. TO date is 1860.	3.1
C	TT11		622	A2 Horizon of Slope 1		6 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1850. TO date range is 1900-1920.	3.1
C	TT12		623	A1 Horizon of Slope 1	Wet soft black loam.	7 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date range is 1870-1939.	3.1
C	TT12		624	A2 Horizon of Slope 1		4 artefacts. No dates.	3.1
B	Cistern		625	Rubble deposit in footpath	Mix of sandstone rubble and some bedrock.	1 sandstock pointed end brick FROM 1788	6
B	Footpath		626	Agricultural Drain	Terracotta agricultural pipe.	2 item, frag of sandstock brick and segment of agricultural. drain.	6
B	Footpath		627	Cut for 626	Linear trench cut into bedrock.	none	6
B	Footpath		628	Electricity cable	Cables encased in copper and bitumen.	none	7
C	TT11		629	B horizon of Slope 1		none	3.1
C	TT12		630	B horizon of Slope 1		none	3.1
C	TT13		631	A1 horizon of Slope 1		3 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date is 1939.	3.1
C	TT13		632	A2 horizon of Slope 1		none	3.1
C	TT13		633	B horizon of Slope 1		2 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1790.	3.1

List of Contexts

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A	A		634	Gardens fence line	Base of soft sand mortar & cobble aggregate with sandstone blocks for supports at about 3 m intervals	none	6
A	B		635	Estate fence between Con and RBG	Extant estate fence with below ground concrete base.	none	7
A	A, B, C		636	Surface - bitumen path/road	Path with bitumen surface and loose blue gravel on a compacted sandstone base.	4 items. Latest FROM date 1800. TO date range is 1879-1900.	5
A	A, B, C		637	Rock cut platform - base of road	Rock cut platform.	none	5
A	C		638	Fill layer - railway backfill	White and pink clay, with inclusions of grey slate.	none	7
A	A		639	Layer	Grey brown sand with charcoal flecking	1 nail FROM 1820.	2, 3, 4?
B	Footpath		640	Drain - adjacent to cistern	Box drain with channel, 2 courses high with arched brick cover, some shell mortar in sides. Flat sandstock bricks.	4 bricks FROM 1788.	3.2
C	TT14		641	A1 horizon of Slope 1		8 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1870. TO date range is 1860-1939.	3.1
C	TT14		642	A2 horizon of Slope 1		10 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date is 1870.	3.1
C	TT14		643	B1 horizon of Slope 1		6 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1790. TO date is 1870.	3.1
C	TT14		644	B2 horizon of Slope 1		8 artefacts. No dates.	3.1
C	TT15		645	A2 horizon of Slope 1		17 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date range is 1870-1939.	3.1
A	A		646	Deposit - redposited red sand - Slope 3	Red brown sand.	38 items. Latest FROM date 1870.	6
A	A		647	Drain - Dish	Most easterly section of northern dish drain	none	-
C	TT15		648	A1 horizon of Slope 1		none	3.1
C	TT16		649	A1 horizon of Slope 1		none	3.1
C	TT16		650	A2 horizon of Slope 1		none	3.1
C	TT17		651	A1 horizon of Slope 1		none	3.1
C	TT17		652	A2 horizon of Slope 1		none	3.1
B	G		653	Structure - underground box drain.	Brick channel with 3 courses of sandstock brick on a floor of soldier bricks on rubble or floor on picked bedrock. Mortar of light brown sand with some shell, very wet.	5 bricks FROM 1788.	3.2
B	Cistern		654	Cut for cistern	Circular cut into sandstone 2.3 m max. diameter, 2.5 m deep. Cut by using a small pick moving anti-clockwise. Picks marks mostly angled with a few vertical. Most marks are from right to left.	Frag. of slag.	2? / 3?
A	A		655	Deposit	Soft mid grey silty sand with brown sand mottles and lots of charcoal flecking.	160 artefacts (150 nails). Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date range is 1820-1870.	2,3 or 4
B	Footpath		656	Sandstone edging for 20th century slope	Think sections of sandstone facing.	none	-
A	A		657	Deposit	Soft black silty sand.	185 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1880. TO date range is 1830-1930.	3.1
A	A		658	Fill of 659		4 items. Latest FROM date 1860.	5/6/7
A	A		659	Cut - linear (sample excavated)		none	5/6/7
A	D		660	Fill	Red brown road gravel/sand in drain.	27 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1836-1939.	4
A	D		661	structure - spoon drain	Spoon drain 4 & 5 sandstock bricks wide.	16 arrow bricks 1820-1830 and marble.	3.2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
B			662	Surface - road deposit throughout Area B	Red sandy gravel.	194 items, 672 sherds. Latest FROM date was 1890. TO date range is 1820-1939.	3.2, 3.3
A	D		663	Deposit - unstratified and imported	Mixed black landscape soil with rubble stone.	6 items. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range to 1899.	4
A	A		664	Deposit - sandstone deposit = Quarry fill	Yellow rubbly sandstone with decaying sandstone.	2 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1840.	3.1
B	E		665	Fill - rubble deposit	Rubble sandstone and sand with rubble at base.	27 artefacts with latest FROM 1865.	5
B	E		666	Deposit - Slope 1	Black silty sand deposit - turf layer.	Contained 22 items. 10 items were made after 1830. 5 items were made c1820 or earlier. This deposit was disturbed by later activity.	3.1
B	E		667	Fill of 668 -	Light medium grey sand, decomposing sandstone nodules and charcoal.	none	-
B	E		668	Cut -			-
B	E		669	Cut - deep feature containing rubble	Deep cut, V in section,	none	5
B	G		670	Fill - fill of box drain 653	Loose wet mid brown silty sand.	3 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1820. TO date range is 1820-1920.	5
B, H	H		671	Deposit - rubbish fill deposit to change slope in middle part of slope = 646	Mixture of lumpy white clay and yellow sandstone rubble.	95 artefacts with some dating as late as 1883 (1) and 1890 (2). A number of items have early TO dates 18 items were made no later than c1860.	6
B	E		672	Fill of rock cut channel in SW corner of Road 2.	Soft wet black grey sand.	97 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1880. TO date range is 1820-1939.	5
B	E		673	Drain - arched	Rock-cut trench with sandstock brick drain brick arched cover in unkeyed bands. Mortar of mid yellow sand and frags of shell.	none	3.2
B	E		674	Drain - spoon drain	Length of dish drain made from flat sandstock bricks laid in a shallow trench.	1 brick FROM 1788.	3.2
A	D		675	Deposit - black fill over drain of Road 1	Black grey sand with some indurated ironstone.	8 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date range is 1839-1909.	4
A	D		676	Drain - spoon - southern drain of Road 1	Spoon drain, sandstock bricks laid in shallow trench.	5 arrow bricks. FROM 1820 to 1830.	3.2
B	E		677	Section detail	Section	none	s
A	D		678	Deposit - above 675	Mid grey brown sand with orange sandstock brick fragments.	1 item. 1830 to 1879.	4
A	D		679	Fill of southern dish drain 676	Red sand & gravel	2 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date range is 1839-1879.	4
A	A, D		680	Deposit - road base for #666	Mid brown with mottles of crushed red and yellow sandstone.	none	3.2
B	G		681	South section of trench	Section	none	s
B	G		682	Layer - Slope 2	Large rubble sandstone with coarse sand.	none	5
B	F		683	Sections	Section	none	s
West	D		684	Fill of trench outside fenced area.	Loose, friable humic silty sand with some clay and charcoal. Lots of artefacts.	304+ duplicates. Latest FROM dates 1900 (1), 1890 (4), 1880s (5).	5
West	D		685	Cut - linear trench with feature	Linear trench (420/470 x 63/67 and 40 mm deep) cut into bedrock with circular cut to one end.	none	5
A	A		686	Deposit/fill	Light grey clay with lots of brick frags.	none	6
A	A		687	Cut	Cut - not fully excavated.	none	6

List of Contexts

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A	A		688	Deposit - this was incorrectly numbered 784 change 688 - all cataloguers please change 874 in trench D to 688.	Mid grey silty sand with flecks of charcoal.	none	3.2
A	A		689	Natural - A2 horizon	Light grey sand	none	1.1
A	A		690	Bedrock	Bedrock	none	1.1
A	A		691	Quarry 1	Quarried bedrock.	none	3.1
B	F		692	Deposit - road base	Compact mix of mottled brown and yellow sand with gravels (=70% of deposit).	none	3.2
A	C, B		693	Road base	Mottled yellow sandy clay, compact crushed yellow and white sandstone.	none	5
B	H		694	Slope 1	Soft grey brown silty sand with pale yellow mottles of lighter sand.	none	3.2
A	H		695	Fill -	Bright yellow coarse sand with indurated ironstone.	none	3.2
B	H		696	Fill	Mid brown grey clayey sand.	none	3.2
B	H		697	Deposit - similar to #695	Soft wet white clay with streaks of yellow.	none	3.2
A	H		698	Fill -	Black silty sand.	none	3.2
B	F		699	Fill - above box drain - road base	Compact light brown sand mottled with white clay and red sandstone.	none	3.2
A	F		700	Cut - sloping into sand of #701.	Narrow sloping cut.	none	3.2
B	F		701	Deposit	Soft, wet white/light brown sand.	none	3.2
B	F		702	Deposit	Compact, mottled, crushed yellow sandstone.	none	3.2
B	F		703	Fill layer - cut by 705	Mid grey brown sand.	none	5
B	F		704	Fill - redeposited fill of 705	Mid brown sand with sandstone flecking.	1 horseshoe.	5
B	F		705	Cut - inspection pit on top of drain #653	Trench with near vertical sides.	none	5
B	F		706	Deposit - under spoon drain #674	Mottled crushed yellow sandstone with rubble.	none	3.2
C	L		707	South section of trench L	Section	none	s
C	I		708	Deposit/Fill - construction of 1820s slope	Rubble sandstone in sand and clay.	none	3.1
A	D		709	Road surface - red gravel - Road 1	Red lateritic gravel & sand with cambered surface.	2 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1870.	3.1
A	D		710	Layer - black/grey loam to North of Road 1	Black grey loam with red staining.	none	3.2
A	D		711	Fill - on north slope = 602	Yellow rubble.	none	3.1
B	F		712	Deposit - underneath road surface	Very wet, light yellow brown sand with some clay mottling.	none	3.1
B	K		713	South Section	Section	none	s
A	D		714	Cut - for palm tree	Large rectangular cut, cleaned up after removal of palm tree.	none	7
A	D		715	Deposit -	Soft brown sand.	none	3.3
A	D		716	Deposit -	Thin deposit of red brown sand, 30-100 mm deep.	none	3.2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
A	D		717	Deposit -road base - Road 1.	Dry, compact, chunky degrading white sandstone with ironstone nodules. Some larger stones at base of layer, 80-130 mm deep.	none	3.2
A	D		718	Road surface - rebuild	Red sand with indurated ironstone nodules, very mixed in some areas, 100-130 mm deep.	none	3.3
C	L		719	Fill - rubbish dump	Loose, mixed brown sand with small rubble sandstone and ironstone nodules.	806 artefacts. 4 date FROM 1880, 2 FROM 1878, 2 FROM 1877 and 4 clag bottles FROM 1930. The manufacture of 22 items finished prior to 1850.	6
B	E		720	Deposit - in spoon drain	Red sand.	21 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1870. TO date range is 1858-1937.	5
B	E		721	Deposit	Mix of beige yellow clay with mottled crushed sandstone.	67 items. Latest FROM date 1860 (4), 1850 (2), 1840s (10). TO date range is 1820 to 1939.	5
C	B		722	Layer - Slope 1	Black silty sand deposit - turf layer.	none	3.1
B, C	F/G		723	Fill - Slope 1	Rubble in coarse yellow sand matrix.	none	3.1
B	C/F		724	Layer - Slope 2	Brown sand.	7 items. Latest FROM date was 1890.	4/5?
B/C	E/F		725	Fill under 724 - Slope 2	Mottled mid-brown fill.	none	4/5?
B	M		726	Deposit	Red sand.	7 items made between 1830s to 1850s.	5
B	K		727	Fill layer - Slope 3.	Clay material.	8 items, range of FROM dates between 1810 and 1850.	6
A	D		728	Cleaning	N/A	4 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1850. TO date is 1909.	-
E	Fct		729	Structure - northern spoon drain adjacent to build	Flattish spoon drain, 4 sandstock bricks wide.	none	3.2
E	Fct		730	Structure - pit	Square shaped pit, rendered sandstock bricks, 3 terracotta pipes running into it. Replaced elliptical drain.	none	5
E	Fct		731	Fill layer - underneath current bitumen surface	Mixed chunky fill of dry pressed bricks, stone rubble, some cinder/clinker brick.	none	7
E	Fct		732	Road - modern bitumen road	Thick bitumen surface with loose blue metal base.	none	7
F	R		733	Test trench - in modern bitumen roadway	N/A	none	TT
F	S		734	Test Trench	N/A	none	TT
B	E		735	Deposit - rubble sink	Rubble deposit with medium size rubble stones.	8 items with FROM dates ranging from 1790 to 1866.	5
A	U		736	Deposit - raised levels.	Red sands mixed with landscape material. Buried eastern dish drain, culvert and garden beds. Matrix is similar to #740. Excavated by machine and initially considered the same as #740.	none	5
E	Fct		737	Structure - elliptical drain eastern arm	Oviform, with shell mortared sandstock brick top. Base - spoon drain with bricks embedded in mixed clay soil. There appears to be no mortar in the base of this drain.	2 brick samples. FROM 1788.	4
E	Fct		738	Fill of trench for 737		3 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. No TO dates.	4
G			739	Deposit - red gravel sands	Mid orange brown sand.	2 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date is 1909.	4
G/A	Road 2		740	Deposit - buried lower parts of eastern area.	Patchwork of red and grey brown sands.	59 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1876. TO date range is 1850-1939.	4
E	Fct		741	Surface - Telford road base	Packed deposit of rubble stone.	none	7
E	Fct		742	Structure - dish drain, northern side of Road 2.	Curved section of spoon drain, 4 rows of bricks, slightly concave.	none	3.2/4
E	Fct		743	Fill - sand in drain 742	Red sand.	none	5

List of Contexts

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E	Fct		744	Structure - elliptical drain - western arm	Oviform, with shell mortared sandstock brick top. Base - spoon drain with bricks embedded in mixed clay soil. There appears to be no mortar in the base of this drain. 900 mm wide and 380 high.	mortar sample	4
E	Fct		745	Cut - linear trench for 746	East/west linear trench.	none	3.2
E	Fct		746	Structure - sandstone capped drain	Remains of drain with stone capping.	none	3.2
E	Fct		747	Deposit -	Mound of large rubble sandstone, inside trench #745.	none	7
E	Fct		748	Junction of elliptical drain	Junction of two arms of the elliptical drain where it changed direction to the south east and also collected water from the dish drain.	-	
E	Fct		749	Modern 20th century services	Most 20th century services were given this number.	none	7
E	Fct		750	20th century surfaces	Most 20th century surfaces were given this number.	none	7
E	Fct		751	Structure - remains of stone pit	Remnant stone, possibly from an earlier pit replaced by #730.	none	4
E	Fct		752	Surface -	Metalling, remains of red gravel.	none	3.2
E	Fct		753	Surface -	Remains of red gravel metalling with blue metal squashed into top.	none	6
E	Fct		754	Deposit - original road base for Forecourt	Hard compact mix of degrading sandstone, rubble sandstone, white and orange in colour.	none	3.2
A	U		755	Structure - culvert	Sandstock brick, 10 courses of mortared bricks attached to the end of #737 and retaining the sands to the west. Yellow shell mortar.	none	4
A	U		756	Structure - grate	Stone grate with drilled holes above 4 courses of brick structure that transferred water into #737.	none	4
A	U		757	Surface - Road 3	Compact red gravels and red brown sand on a rubble stone base.	2 artefacts. No dates.	5
A	U		758	Deposit	Rubble layer with sand and lenses of red and white clay.	none	5
A	U		759	Line of stones at south edge of Road 3	Line of rubble stone forming edge of road. Very wet in this area.	none	5
A	U		760	Structure - Dish Drain	18 metre length of dish drain, 500 mm wide extending from the end of the elliptical drain #737 and the culvert #755.	none	4
A	U		761	Structure - Dish Drain	Remains of a few bricks that were part of a dish drain.	none	4
A	A		762	Deposit - edge of forecourt	Brick rubble embedded in mottled sands. Remains of Southern dish drain #674 disturbed during 1917 road works.	none	6
A	U		763	Deposit -	Red sand, adjacent to Road 3.	4 items. Latest FROM date was 1840 with TO date 1939.	5
A	U		764	Deposit -	Compact deposit of mottled yellow brown degrading sandstone mixed with lenses of dark grey sands at the base of the deposit.	4 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1846. TO date range is 1891-1920.	3.3
A	U		765	Fill -	Mottled mix of red and white clay mixed with dark brown sand and a few fragments of charcoal.	none	3.3
A	U		766	Cut - linear trench	Long linear trench cut through topsoil, uneven base. Shovel marks around eh edge of the feature. 1760x960x20-200 mm.	none	3.
A	U		767	Natural sand	Grey yellow sands.	none	1.1
A	U		768	Fill of 769	Mottled orange clay with flecks of sandstone and dark brown sand.	1 artefact. Latest FROM date was 1860.	3.3

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A	U		769	Feature -	Irregular cut, possibly tree root disturbance.	none	3.3
A	U		770	Fill of dip	Rubble repair in surface of Road 3.	1 frag of arrow brick. 1820-1830.	4/5
A	U		771	Fill of 772	Mottled mix of red and white clay mixed with dark brown sand and a few fragments of charcoal.	16 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1850-1870.	3
A	U		772	Cut -linear trench - garden bed?	Long, linear cut, sides shaped by shovel cuts. Shallow at northern end. 4200x920x240 mm.	none	3.3
A	U		773	Fill of 774	Mottled red and white clay with black brown sand.	14 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1860-1891.	3.3
A	U		774	Cut - linear trench- garden bed?	Long, linear trench, sides show evidence of shovel cuts. Those in the base of the trench are filled with soil. 3800x820x190 mm.	none	3.3
A	U		775	Fill of 776	Mix of black brown sand. Base is mostly khaki yellow natural sands with some lensing of black brown sand.	none	3
A	U		776	Post hole	Square cut, near vertical sides, 2 post pipes cut through base. 500x470x180 mm.	none	3
A	U		777	Fill of 778	not excavated	none	3
A	U		778	Cut	not excavated	none	3
A	U		779	Slope	Dark brown silty sand. Built slope in eastern area.	none	3.2
B			780	Test trench	N/A	none	TT
A	A		781	Test trench	Cut through road base #754.	none	TT
A	U		782	Post pipe fill	Blacked decayed wood.	none	3
A	U		783	Post pipe	-	none	3
A	U		784	Fill of 785	Mottled red & white clay, dark brown sand, sandstone and charcoal flecks.	22 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1870. TO date range is 1820-1929.	3.3
A	U		785	Cut - garden bed	Shallow square rectangular cut running east/west. 960x720x5 mm.	none	3.3
A	U		786	Fill of 787	Black grey sand, flecks of sandstone and charcoal.	7 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1860-1939.	3.3
A	U		787	Cut - garden bed?	Truncated end of linear trench.	none	3.3
A	D		788	Surface - 2nd surface in Road 1	Third deposit of red gravel on compact khaki yellow gravel layer.	none	3.2
A	D		789	Surface - 3rd road surface of Road 1	Thin deposit of red gravel, some crushed brick in centre.	1 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830.	3.2
A	U		790	Deposit - black above cut garden beds	Dark brown loam, some nodules of stone.	46 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1930 (1)?; 1877 (1), 1866 (1), 1860 (9), 1850 (4). TO date range is 1850-1929.	3.3
A	U		791	Feature - garden terrace bed	Rectangular feature, cut into weathered bedrock on eastern edge and partly into natural sands. 1540x1200x80-380 mm.	none	3
A	U		792	Fill	Dark brown loam with some contamination by sand.	50 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1930 (1)?; 1870 (10), 1866 (1), 1860 (11), 1850 (4), 1830 (15). TO date range is 1855-1939.	3
E	Fct		793	Deposit - material crushed into top of elliptical drain	Crushed sandstone and sandstock brick.	1 ornamental glass dog.	6
B, C			794	Fill removed above 666 by machine - Slope 2 and 3.	-	13 items. Latest FROM date 1888 which dates TO 1911.	5/6
E	Fct		795	natural - A2 horizon	Light grey sand with charcoal flecking.	none	1.1
A	D		796	Deposit - road base - Road 1	Mixed compact deposit of natural sand, khaki grey sand and some crushed yellow sandstone. Thinner in the middle of the road and thicker at the edges. 30-130 mm thick.	1 brick FROM 1788.	3.1

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A	U		797	Fill of elliptical drain trench	Mottled cream grey sand with mortar and red gravel.	none	4
A	U		798	Cut- elliptical drain trench	Wide linear trench. 1300 wide.	none	3.2
A	D		799	Deposit - base for construction of dish drain #676.	Deposit of coarse yellow sand and crushed sandstone. Sits in a rock cut channel.	none	3.1
A	U		800	Cut - garden terrace 2	Feature cut into soft sandstone. 1500x820x240 mm.	none	3.2
A	U		801	Fill of 802	Black loam.	31 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1870 (1), 1860 (4), 1850 (6), 1830 (9). TO date range is 1820-1939.	3.2
A	U		802	Cut - garden terrace 3	Rectangular cut into soft bedrock.	none	3.2
A	U		803	Cut - area of quarrying = 814	Small area of quarrying with a large drill hole. For dimension stone.	none	3.1
A	D		804	Deposit -	Redeposited natural grey sand.	none	3.2
A	U		805	Fill of 806	Black garden loam.	2 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1830. TO date range is 1870-1939.	3.2
A	U		806	Cut - garden terrace	Remains of cut into soft rock. 900x520 mm	none	3.2
A	D		807	Cut - linear trench	Rock cut channel for dish drain.	none	3.2
E	Fct		808	Test trench in Road 2	-	none	TT
E	Fct		809	Deposit -	Very fine red brown sand with some loam.	none	3.3
E	Fct		810	Deposit	Fine, loose pinky beige sand with some dark red brown mottles. 80-1200 mm thick.	none	3.3
E	Fct		811	Layer -	Red brown sandy loam.	none	3.1
E	Fct		812	Fill	Redeposited degrading yellow sandstone & clay with mottles of grey and some nodules of crushed sandstone.	none	3.2
E	Fct		813	Cut - linear trench	Trench - 280mm wide & 170 mm deep.	none	3.2
A	U		814	Cut - quarry = 803	Small area of quarrying with a large drill mark.	none	3.1
A	U		815	Cut - for eastern dish drain Road 2/Forecourt	Channel for dish drain cut into bedrock.	none	3.1
E	Fct		816	Test trench in Road 2/Forecourt	TT - 560x520x170-200 mm. Showed 30-100 mm of road base #754 and 80 mm of redeposited degrading sandstone with ironstone.	none	TT
E	Fct		817	Test trench in Road 2/Forecourt	TT through Road 2 / Forecourt	none	TT
E	Fct		818	Test trench in Road 2/Forecourt	TT through Road 2 / Forecourt 390x310x130 mm	none	TT
E	Fct		819	Deposit - water borne sands?	Deposit of black grey waterborne sands.	none	2/3
E	Fct		820	Cut - linear trench for eastern arm of elliptical drain	Long linear trench with near vertical sides.	none	4
E	Fct		821	Cut - linear trench for elliptical drain	Long linear trench with near vertical sides.	none	4
E	Fct		822	Fill of 821	Mixed sand deposit.	none	4
A	U		823	Feature - 'dip'	Circular feature - dip?	none	3.1
A	U		824	Fill of 823	Mottled grey natural sand.	1 artefact FROM 1830.	3.1
E	Fct		825	Fill of dip cut by elliptical drain trench	Black sand with sandstock brick frags.	4 artefacts with 1 FROM 1790.	3.1

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
E	Fct		826	Deposit - fill of 821(in section)	Thin deposit of black grey sand and charcoal.	1 artefact FROM 1790.	3.1
E	Fct		827	Deposit - cut by fill of trench			
G			828	Layer - dark soil slope	Black sand with charcoal.	2 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1850. TO date is 1900.	3.1
E	Fct		829	Structure/Feature - dovetailed bricks	Very dark / black sandy deposit.	none	1?
G			830	Deposit - red sand	Two courses of dovetail sandstock bricks laid end to end. Possible garden feature.	9 artefacts. From dates is 1788.	3.2
G			831	Fill	Red sand deposit. Same as #740.	106 items. Latest FROM date 1890 (1), 1880 (1), 1870s (4). TO date range is 1850 to 1939.	4?
A	U		832	Fill - of dish drain 760	Modern and 1930s.	none	7
A	U		833	Fill of gully trap 834	Red sand, in fill of drain.	17 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1848. TO date range is 1850-1939.	5
A	U		834	Structure - pit of grate	Red silty clay, sticky, compact with a few frags of sandstock brick.	none	3.2
G			835	Layer - built black slope	Rectangular structure, 6 courses of flat sandstock bricks with void in centre. Stone grate sits on top.	none	3
G			836	Deposit -	Black grey sandy deposit.	none	6
G	TTE2		837	Test Trench	Large rubble sandstone with clay and sand matrix with some thinner yellow deposit.	none	5/6
G	TTE3		838	Test Trench	TT	none	TT
E	Fct		839	Fill - unstratified	General fill layer excavated by machine from above the eastern area of Road 2.	3 items. Latest FROM date 1830.	5/6
B	SWcnr		841	Fill - rubble sink	Original soil profile, now truncated, with some darker topsoil on grey sand.	none	1.1
A	*		842	Unstratified	Stacked rubble	none	5
G	TTE4		843	Natural - bouncy natural	Area of sandy clay natural which was very 'bouncy'. While though to be a 'perched' swamp both the soil & pollen analysis did not support this interpretation.	1 piece of roofing tile from 1788.	US
B			844	Unstratified -	Mix of fill and 1820s slope.	9 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1880. TO date range is 1860-1899.	
A	U		845	Cut for grate	Rectangular cut.	1 3	3.2
A	U		846	Fill	Mix of yellow, grey and green sands, red silt and clay with some mud mortar and frags of sandstock brick.	none	4
Gen			847	Unstratified	-	42 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1870 (2). TO date range is 1854-1939.	US
A	U		848	Post hole remains of post hole	Post hole	none	3.2
A	U		849	Post packing	Black humic sand, mottled with light grey sand.	none	3.2
East	Rlwy		850	Rubbish dump	Mixed matrix, lots of charcoal in black grey sand matrix.	1087 items? Latest FROM date 1916. With a few dating to 1890s. Earliest TO dates are 1820s.	5
E	Fct		851	Linear trench		none	5
E	Fct		852	Fill - of 851	Mixed crushed sandstone.	none	3.2
E	Fct		853	Linear trench	Narrow trench.	none	3.2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
E	Fct		854	Fill - of 853	Rubble sandstone packing into trench.	none	5
E	Fct		855	Fill - of 856	Mottled grey sand mixed with clay.	none	2.2/3.1
E	Fct		856	Feature - dip	Circular, concave 'dip' in natural.	none	2.2/3.1
E	Fct		857	Fill - of 859	Mottled white clay deposit lensed with grey sand.	none	2.2/3.1
E	Fct		858	Fill - of 859	Mottled mid grey and light grey sand with some lensing.	none	2.2/3.1
E	Fct		859	Feature - dip	Semi circular feature, concave. part of feature removed by elliptical drain trench.	none	2.2/3.1
E	Fct		860	Feature - dip	Circular dip, concave in section. Cut by elliptical drain trench.	none	2.2/3.1
E	Fct		861	Fill - of 860	Charcoal grey clayey sand with frags of sandstock brick.	1 jar FROM 1790.	2.2/3.1
Gen			862	Unstratified from monitoring	-	16 items. Latest FROM dates 1869.	US
North			863	Soil sample from A1 and A2 horizon	Soil samples from northern area.	none	SS
E	Fct		864	Structure - underground drain.	Sandstone capped drain with brick channel and brick and bedrock floor of drain.	none	3.2
B	SWcnr		865	Cut - rock cut linear trench	Cut trench with near vertical sides, flattish but uneven base. At western end it curved and was built over by a dish drain. Cut has many pick marks.	none	3.2
-	-		866	not used	-	none	-
B	SWcnr		867	Terracotta pipe		none	5/6/7
E	Fct		868	Feature - dip	Dip seen in section of elliptical drain (#737) removal trench.	none	2.2/3.1
West	D		869	Cut -	Circular feature associated with linear trench #684.	none	5
West	D		870	Fill of 869	Compact yellow brown sand, clay and crushed sandstone.	11 items. Latest FROM date 1860.	5
B	SWcnr		871	Structure - curved dish drain		none	3.1
B	SWcnr		872	Deposit/packing		none	3.1
E	Fct		873	Cut - linear trench for sandstone capped drain (864).		none	3.2
West			874	Deposit - unstratified cleaning.	Mixed fill underneath footpath - unstratified. Probably equivalent of fill of garden bed features.	170 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1877 (2). TO date range is 1820-1967.	US
West			875	Drain	Sandstock bricks drain with few different construction techniques. Bright yellow shell mortar.	3 brick samples. FROM 1788.	3.1
West			876	Deposit -	General number initially given for black deposit. Excavated as one context but it became clearer that there were a number of different contexts and eventually all were given different numbers.	19 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1867-1939.	4.2
N/E cnr			877	Drain - N/E cnr	Sandstock bricks.	17 brick samples. FROM 1788.	3.1
E	Fct		878	Packing - around sandstone capped drain (864).		none	3.2
B	SWcnr		879	Rock cut drain - western end		none	3.1
B	SWcnr		880	Fill - of 879		none	3.1
E	Fct		881	Cut		none	3.1
East			882	Drain -	Rock cut box drain with capping stones (Bruce).	none	4
East			883	Ceramic drain pipe -	Associated with 882	none	4/5
East			884	Deposit -	Rubbish deposit - may be same as 850 or similar to it.	8 items. Latest FROM date 1880.	5
East			885	Deposit -	Rubble deposit overlying drain 882.	none	4

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
-	-		886	Fill of channel 882 - not used	-	none	-
West			887	Linear cut - N/E drain		none	3.1
E	Fct		888	Tank and Drain	Sandstock brick channel with shallow brick arched and semi-circular brick tank.	none	3.2
E	Fct		889	Linear cut - for 888	Rectangular trench, running E/W adjacent to the side of the Stables building.	none	3.2
E	Fct		890	Fill - of 889	Series of fill layers above drain reflecting various activities in this area. Main component was a mottled yellow grey deposit of rubble, sand and clay.	none	3.2
E	Fct		891	Fill - cut by 889	Yellow clayey sand with dark red crushed sandstone mottling.	none	3.1
E	Fct		892	Structure - footings	Footings for Stables building - SE corner.	none	3.1
E	Fct		893	Trench for footings - 892		none	3.1
E	Fct		894	Quarry 2		none	3.1
Cistern	Cistern		895	Tracy Ireland		1 bricks FROM 1788.	TI
E	TT1		896	Tracy Ireland		1 bricks FROM 1788.	TI
E	-		897	Tracey Ireland Material		2 bricks FROM 1788.	?
C			898	Soil from prehistory test trenches deposit = to 666.		42 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1870 (1), 1846 (2). TO date is 1914.	3.1
B	SWcnr		899	Dish Drain = 871		none	-
-	-		900	not used	-	none	-
West			901	Fill of 902	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	70 items. Latest FROM date was 1870 (1), 1860s (4), 1850s (3). TO date range 1860 to 1939.	4.2
West			902	Cut- linear trench	Linear rectangular trench, near vertical sides, flattish base. Runs east/west. 2160x600x140 mm.	none	4.2
West			903	Fill of 904	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	55 items. Latest FROM date was 1880 (1), 1860 (5). TO date range 1860-1939.	4.2
West			904	Cut- linear trench	Linear rectangular trench, oriented east/west. Slopes at western end and very shallow at eastern end. 2200x640x0-100 mm.	none	4.2
West			905	Fill of 906	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	28 items. Latest FROM date was 1860 (2), 1850 (2). TO date range 1850-1939.	4.2
West			906	Cut- linear trench	Linear rectangular trench, oriented east/west. Near vertical sides at west end and shallow sloping sides at east end. 2300x600x50-150 mm	none	4.2
West			907	Fill of 908	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	none	4.2
West			908	Cut- linear trench	Rectangular linear trench, near vertical sides, sloping west end and shallow east end. 2500x600x50-150 mm.	none	4.2
West			909	Fill of 910	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	4 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date is 1860.	4.2
West			910	Cut- linear trench	Rectangular linear trench, very shallow. 2180x400x30-80 mm.	none	4.2
West			911	Fill of 912	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	none	4.2
West			912	Cut- linear trench	Very shallow rectangular linear trench. 2400x550x50 mm.	none	4.2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
West			913	Fill of 914	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	6 items. Latest FROM date was 1860 (2). TO date range is 1860-1920.	4.2
West			914	Cut- linear trench	Rectangular linear trench, higher in middle and deeper at west and east ends. 2700x630 mm.	none	4.2
West			915	Fill of 916	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	20 items. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1840-1939.	4.2
West			916	Cut- linear trench	Part of linear trench, 700x630x0-120 mm.	none	4.2
West			917	Cut- linear trench	Very shallow rectangular trench. 2500x540x0-100 mm.	none	4.2
West			918	Fill of 919	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	4 items. Latest FROM date was 1850. TO date is 1880.	4.2
West			919	Cut- linear trench	Very shallow rectangular linear trench. 2100x340-640x0-50 mm.	none	4.2
West			920	Fill of 921	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	7 items. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1869-1900.	4.2
West			921	Cut- linear trench	Shallow rectangular linear trench. 2400x600x30-100 mm.	none	4.2
West			922	Fill of 923	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	37 items. Latest FROM date was 1870. TO date range is 1870-1939.	4.2
West			923	Cut- linear trench	Shallow rectangular linear trench. Higher on north side. 2350x550x0-100 mm.	none	4.2
West			924	Fill of 925	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	39 items. Latest FROM date was 1880. TO date range is 1860-1920.	4.2
West			925	Cut- linear trench	Rectangular linear trench. 2400x650x130 mm.	none	4.2
West			926	Fill of 927	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	18 items. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1869-1939.	4.2
West			927	Cut- linear trench	Rectangular linear trench. 2220x700x110 mm.	none	4.2
West			928	Fill of 929	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	36 items. Latest FROM date was 1875 (1), 1866 (2). TO dates 1860-1939.	4.2
West			929	Cut- linear trench	Linear rectangular trench, deeper at east end. 2050x550x120-200 mm	none	4.2
West			930	Fill of 931	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	25 items. Latest FROM date was 1860 (2), 1850 (2), 1840 (4). TO dates 1860-1939.	4.2
West			931	Cut- linear trench	East-west oriented linear trench, very shallow. partially removed by water main. Remnant dimensions 1450x700x100 mm.	none	4.2
West			932	Fill of 933	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	12 items. Latest FROM date was 1880 (1), 1850 (1). TO dates 1860-1870s.	4.2
West			933	Cut- linear trench	Rectangular cut, shallow but deeper at east end. Only part of this remains as mainly removed by water main.	none	4.2
West			934	Fill of 935	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	17 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1860-1920.	4.2
West			935	Cut- linear trench	Rectangular trench, cut deeper at end. Only part of trench survives.	none	4.2
West			936	Fill of 937	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	4 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860. TO date range is 1860-1920.	4.2
West			937	Cut- linear trench	Remains of rectangular linear trench, shallow and truncated at west end. 720 wide x0-80 mm deep.	none	4.2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
West			938	Fill of 939	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	6 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1870. TO date range is 1860-1930.	4.2
West			939	Cut- linear trench	Remains of rectangular linear trench, shallow and truncated at west end. 800x740x0-50 mm..	none	4.2
West			940	Fill of 941	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	3 items. Latest FROM date was 1850 (2). TO dates 1870-1920.	4.2
West			941	Cut- linear trench	Remains of rectangular linear trench, shallow and truncated at west end.	none	4.2
West			942	Fill of 943	Silty sand with high percentage of charcoal, black friable crumbly.	8 items. Latest FROM date was 1861 (1). TO dates 1870-1939.	4.2
West			943	Cut- linear trench	Remains of rectangular linear trench, shallow and truncated at west end.	none	4.2
West			944	Fill of 945	Probably the same as #965.	4 items. Latest FROM date was 1830, 1810.	4.2
West			945	Cut- linear trench	Remains of Garden bed? Probably same as #966.	none	4.2
West			946	Fill of 947	Probably same fill as #967.	19 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860 (1). TO date range is 1860-1920.	4.2
West			947	Cut- linear trench	Probably same trench as #968.	none	4.2
West			948	Fill of 949	Probably same fill as #971.	12 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1860 (1), 1840 (3). TO date range is 1870-1939.	4.2
West			949	Cut- linear trench	Probably same cut as #972.	none	4.2
West			950	Fill of 951	Probably same fill as #969.	11 items. Latest FROM date was 1875 (1), 1860s (3). TO dates 1891-1939.	4.2
West			951	Cut- linear trench	Probably continuation of cut 970.	none	4.2
West			952	Fill of 953	Mixed dark brown loam with large charcoal pieces. Probably same fill as #963.	8 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1850. TO date range is 1870-1880.	4.2
West			953	Cut- linear trench	Probably continuation of cut #964.	none	4.2
West			954	Fill of drain trench 875.	Red brown sandy silt.	58 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1875 (1), 1860 (3). TO date range is 1860-1939.	4.2
West			955	Fill of drain trench 875.	Red sand below grey silt, red gravel at base.	14 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1875 (1). TO date range is 1860-1935.	4.2
West			956	Cleaning of natural topsoil - unstratified	-	5 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1866 (coin). TO date range is 1870-1939.	4.2
West			957	Natural - topsoil	Topsoil - pollen samples suggest that it was not original natural in this area.	none	1.1
West			958	Natural -	A2 horizon - yellow and grey sandy clay, very gravelly in some area. .	none	1.1
West			959	Deposit -	Red sand in trench 960.	none	4/5
West			960	Linear Trench	Footing trench to west of western wall back filled with red sandy gravel (#959).	none	4
West			961	Wall footing	Large sandstone blocks, squared, picked with rubble packing for footing courses. 2 courses evident in some areas. No mortar present between stones.	none	4
West			962	Test Trench	Same as 959.	11 artefacts. Latest FROM date 1860.	TT
West			963	Fill of 964	Mixed dark brown loam with large charcoal pieces.	59 items. Latest FROM date was 1890 (1), 1880 (1), 1860s (4). TO dates 1860-1939.	4/5
West			964	Cut- linear trench	Garden bed 3400x50-500x30-250 mm. Probably continuation of #953.	none	4

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
West			965	Fill of 966	Silty dark brown sand with high percentage of charcoal. With yellow clay overburden.	11 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1890 (1). TO date range is 1860-1939.	4/5
West			966	Cut- linear trench	Garden bed 1730x280x260 mm.	none	4
West			967	Fill of 968	Silty dark brown sand with high percentage of charcoal. With yellow clay overburden. Probably same fill as #946.	32 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1890. TO date range is 1840-1939.	4/5
West			968	Cut - linear trench	Garden bed 3470x650x210 mm. Probably same trench as #947.	none	4
West			969	Fill of 970	Dark brown loam, some rubble with cast iron pipe running through fill. Probably same fill as #950.	54 items (107 frags). latest FROM date was 1890 (1), 1880 (2), 1860 (4). TO date range 1860-1939.	4/5
West			970	Cut- linear trench	Garden bed 3500x650-800x150-180 mm. Probably continuation of cut 951.	none	4
West			971	Fill of 972	Dark, brown loam with patches of sandy coloured clay. large charcoal content and pieces of coal. Probably same fill as #948.	85 items. Latest FROM date was 1900 (1), 1870 (1), 1860 (5). TO date range 1850-1939.	4/5
West			972	Cut- linear trench	Garden bed 3450x450x180-250 mm	none	4
West			973	Cut- linear trench		none	4/4
West			974	Fill of 974	Garden bed 1050x590x100 mm	17 items. Latest FROM date was 1860 (2), 1858 (2), 1850s (4). TO date range 1869 to 1939.	4
West			975	Deposit - redeposited natural into which some garden beds were cut.	Redeposited mottled natural, light yellow grey, sand and rubble stone some clay.	none	3/4
West			976	Deposit	Compacted light brown yellow sand. On the west side of the stone wall it sometimes merges into the red sandy gravels. Possibly redeposited natural. Demolition and levelling of wall.	none	5
West			977	Deposit	Red sand mottled with yellow grey clay. Same as 959.	none	4/5
West			978	Deposit	Dark red sand.	none	3/4/5?
West			979	Deposit	Mid dark brown loam. Probably ground level adjacent toe wall footing #961.	46 artefacts. Latest FROM date was 1890 (1 unid), 1850s (3). TO date range is 1850-1939.	1/2/3?
West			980	Fill inside of brick drain 875	Base of red gravelly sands (50 mm deep) in red sandy silt (220 mm deep). Top of deposit a dark grey and light grey sand.	none	5
West			981	Drain remnant -	Dish drain in SWcnr.	none	3.2
West			982	Channel - rock cut	Shallow rock-cut channel.	none	3.2
West			983	Sump of drain 875		none	3.2
West			984	Linear trench - service trench		none	5/6
West			985	Linear trench - service trench		none	5/6
West			986	Deposit	Mottled grey and red sand with some black charcoal flecking.	none	3/4/5?
West			987	Line of stone - rubble		none	3.2
West			988	Southern tower, west wall of Stables		none	-
VH			990	Remnant wall footing in 1020	Remnant sandstone footing		2
VH			991	Wall footing	Southern wall of northern room.		2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
VH			992	Footing trench of 991	Linear trench		2
VH			993	Rubble fill in footing trench 992	Crushed stoen and brick.		6
VH			1000	Demolition deposit	Whitish grey demolition deposit with dry pressed bricks and cement.	3 artefacts (3 frags) with a FROM 1780, 1790 TO 1830	6
VH	TT1		1001	Deposit - only in TT1	Thin deposit of soft mid grey sand with charcoal flecking.	12 artefacts (18 frags) FROM 1780, 1870	6
VH	TT2		1002	Natural - khaki sand - B1- TT1	Natural - khaki sands and gravels - B horizon.	2 artefacts (2 sherds) FROM 1790	1, 6
VH	TT2, 3		1003	Courtyard packing	Crushed and rubble sandstone with clay.	5 artefacts (6 sherds) FROM 1790	3.2
VH			1004	Alluvial deposit - dark grey	Soft grey black sand with charcoal. Alluvial deposit.	146 artefacts (919 Sherds)	3.1
VH			1005	Alluvial deposit - yellow sand	Loose pale yellow sand with some ruble stone. Alluvial deposit.	252 artefacts (1438 sherds) FROM 1780-1817 TO 1815-1900.	3.1
VH			1006	Natural A1/A2 - truncated	Grey sand with charcoal flecking.	5 artefacts (71 sherds) FROM 1780 TO 1860, 1900	1/3.1/6
VH			1007	Well - Stables courtyard well	Large oval well, single orange sandstock brick lining.	none	3.2
VH	TT8		1008	Natural	Light grey sand with charcoal flecking.	none - only used in test trench 8.	1
VH			1009	Fill of 1010	Redeposited clay and sandstone rubble.	3 artefacts (1 sherd) FROM 1788	6
VH			1010	Cut	Narrow linear trench.	none	6
VH			1011	Fill in well 1007	Light brown compact clay rubble, becoming sandier.	3 artefacts (3 sherds) FROM 1788	5
VH			1012	Fill of 1013	Redeposit clay and sandstone rubble.	none	6
VH			1013	Cut - davit crane hole	Sub-circular cut, near vertical sides tapering to smaller base. Remains of large timber post in one side.	none	6
VH			1014	Natural -	White clay (in section of Davit crane hole)	none	1
VH			1015	Footings - bakehouse	large sandstone blocks with rubble packing. Some stones are very shallow.	none	2
VH			1016	Wall trench for bakehouse footings (1015)	Linear trench - not excavated.	none	2
VH			1017	Deposit - construction of Stables	Crushed and broken orange sandstock bricks pressed into black material.	none	3.2
VH			1018	Deposit - construction of Stables	Mid brown sand mixed with very small sandstone, sandstock brick and some shell.	none	3.2
VH			1019	Well - small	Circular brick structure, mostly orange with a few pale yellow bricks with timber used as a level between brick and natural stone. Some mud mortar. Cut into bedrock.	none	2
VH			1020	Robber trench - bakehouse	Linear trench with some in situ stone footings (680 mm) but mostly compacted rubble stone.	1 artefact (3 sherds) & frag. of window glass FROM 1780 TO 1870	2
VH			1021	Robber trench - bakehouse	Small section remains - only rubble stone no large stones remaining. Truncated to the east by stage cut.	none	2
VH			1022	Brick feature	Seven sandstock bricks laid flat.	none	6
VH			1023	Deposit - associated with 1022	Compact mid brown sand.	none	6
VH			1024	Deposit -	Mix of ash with lime and sand, some crushed sandstone. Interfaces of 1003, 1004 and abandonment wash.	5 artefacts (17 sherds) FROM 1780/90 TO 1900	3.2
VH			1025	Deposit - probably same as 1004	Compact but friable pale brown sand.	32 shreds, 14 bottle glass FROM 1780/90 TO 1900	3.2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
VH			1026	Deposit -	Compact layer with small rubble. Partly crushed sandstone and brick and degrading sandstone and some grey alluvial sands pressed into sands and natural.	none	3.2
VH			1027	Deposit -	Deposit of rubble stone with sandstock brick, oyster shells and chunks of sandstock bricks. In section - fine particles of sandstone and sandstock brick in a fine beige sand. Ash not visible.	23 artefacts (128 sherds) FROM 1780-1817 TO 1830/1900	3.2
VH			1028	Deposit -	Yellow clayey sand.	19 artefacts (33 sherds) FROM 1780/90 TO 1900	3.1
VH			1029	Deposit -	Black ash, burning of tree with some later artefacts.	48 artefacts (89 sherds) FROM 1780/90 TO 1820/1900	3.1
VH			1030	Post Hole	Circular cut in E2.	none	6
VH			1031	Post pipe fill of 1030	Crushed sandstone above dry pressed brick.	none	6
VH			1032	Post pipe of 1030	-	none	6
VH			1033	Post packing of 1030	-	none	6
VH			1034	Deposit -	Ash layer.	81 artefacts (259 sherds) FROM 1780/1817 TO 1820/1900	3.1
VH			1035	Post hole	Rectangular cut, near vertical sides. 410x310 mm.	none	2?
VH			1036	Post pipe fill of 1035	Loose khaki sand, no remains of pipe.	none	2?
VH			1037	Post pipe of 1035	Sub-circular.	none	2?
VH			1038	Post packing of 1035	Hard, compact khaki sand with frags of sandstone and some orange sandstock brick.	none	2?
VH			1039	Post pipe	Circular, near vertical sides. Dia. 200 mm, depth 90 mm.	none	6
VH			1040	Fill	Fill, mid to dark brown sand.	none	6
VH			1041	Post pipe	Small, subcircular cut with near vertical sides. Dia.: 170 mm, depth: 100 mm.	none	6
VH			1042	Post pipe fill	Mid to dark brown sand with some white sand eroding into edges.	none	6
VH			1043	Post pipe	Subcircular cut with sloping sides to north. Dia.: 180 mm; Depth: 100 mm.	none	6
VH			1044	Post pipe fill	Mid to dark brown humic sand with some white sand.	none	6
VH			1045	Deposit - disturbance	Cutting down of this area for Verbrugghen Hall.	4 artefacts (16 sherds) FROM 1780/90 TO 1860/1900	6
VH			1046	Deposit - rubble	Grey sand, ash, charcoal, orange sandstock brick and sandstone.	10 artefacts (41 sherds) FROM 1780/1840 TO 1830/1900	3.2?
VH			1047	Post hole	-	none	6
VH			1048	Post packing of 1048	Mix of grey sand with ash, small pieces of orange sandstock gravels and sandstone.	1 sherd FROM 1790	6
VH			1049	Deposit - rubble	Dark brown silty sand, lots of sandstock bricks and large and small sandstone rubble.	1 sherd FROM 1780 TO 1870	3.2
VH			1050	Post hole	Circular cut at top narrowing to small square base. Dia.: 200 mm, Depth: 17 mm	none	2?
VH			1051	Deposit - sand	Soft & crumbly, charcoal flecked mid grey sand.	1 sherd FROM 1790	2?
VH			1052	Deposit - crushed sandstone in 1054	Thin deposit of crushed sandstone over a narrow curved trench.	none	3.1
VH			1053	Deposit -	Mix of black sand with ironstone and crushed sandstock brick and redeposited khaki natural.	19 sherds FROM 1780/90 TO 1860/1900	6
VH			1054	Trench -	Narrow curved trench underneath crushed sandstone deposit.	none	3.1
VH			1055	Deposit - disturbance associated with tree root	Brown sand with mixed frags of rubble.	2 sherds FROM 1790	3.1?

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
VH			1056	Feature - excavated tree root	Amorphous shaped hole with two straight sides.	none	3.1?
VH			1057	Drain - collapsed sandstone capping	Sandstone capping stones, with some evidence of timber (decayed) on eastern side.	none	3.2?
VH			1058	Fill of Footing trench 1020	Crushed stone and brick in sandy matrix.	none	6
VH			1059	Fill of Footing trench 1021	Crushed fill - impressed rubble, stone and brick in sandy matrix.	none	6
E	Fct		1060	Unstratified	Material from excavation of service trench. Similar to #754.	Brick with finger prints	
Greenway	South	311	1061	Surface - Room 311			5
Greenway	South	310	1062	Surface - Room 310			5
Greenway	South	309	1063	Surface - Room 309			5
Greenway	South	307	1064	Surface - Room 307			5
Greenway	South	306	1065	Room 306			
E	Fct		1066	Drain - sandstone capped brick drain leading from Stables tower			3.2
E	Fct		1067	Cut - linear trench			3.2
G'way	South	307/306	1068	Deposit - demolition	Rubble, of dry pressed brick, timber, plaster and loose material.		6
G'way	South	307/306	1069	Surface	Sandstone flagging visible underneath bituminous surface.		
G'way	South	302	1070	Surface	Sandstone flagged floor in southern Coach House		3.2?
G'way	South	303	1071	Demolition deposit	Deposit of demolition material, dry pressed bricks, timber and underfloor collection of dust. Disturbed artifacts from deposit below.		6
G'way	South	303	1072	Surface	Mustard yellow compact finable sandy mortar with crushed and whole shells.		3.2?
G'way	West	316	1073	Wall footings	Sandstock brick footing.		5
G'way	West	316	1074	Fireplace footings	Sandstock brick and stone footing.		5
G'way	West	316	1075	Footings	Machine pressed brick footings.		5
G'way	West	317	1076	Demolition deposit	Deposit of demolition material, dry pressed bricks, timber and underfloor collection of dust. Artifacts from cleaning only.		6
G'way	South	307/308	1077	Surface	Scored bituminous surface above sandstone flagging.		5
G'way	East	303	1078	Finish	Plaster/render and set finish.		3.2
G'way	East	303	1079	Cleaning of Demolition in Western Tower	Base of demolition material.		6
G'way	West	317	1080	Fill	Soft, loose coarse yellow sand.		5
G'way	East	303	1081	Demolition	Demolition - dry pressed bricks, timber.		6
G'way	East	303	1082	Surface	Yellow shell mortar with brick impressions, mortar mixed with black bottle glass..		3.2
G'way	East	303	1083	Surface	Yellow shell mortar with 4 'bearer' impressions with lots of broken glass. More loose humic material in this room.		3.2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
G'way	West	316	1084	Demolition deposit	Dry pressed bricks, timber and general demolition debris.		6
G'way	West	317	1085	Underfloor Deposit	Thin localised deposit, dark grey humic material		5
G'way	South	Sth C'door	1086	Cleaning	Cleaning of Southern Corridor		6
G'way	North	Nth C'door	1087	Cleaning	Cleaning of Northern Corridor		6
VH		317	1088	Post Hole	Rectangular post hole 440x350 mm with post pipe 100x120 mm.		2? 3.2?
-			1089		Recording.		
G'way	East	302	1090	-	Notes on floor levels		
G'way	N/W	Gateway	1091		Recording of bitumen surfae near tower.		
A	D		1092	Drain	Oval sandstock brick drain with pale grey shell mortar.		
G'way	East	301/2	1093	Surface/floor	Sandstone flagged floor, large sandstone blocks aboce a second course of flagging.		4/5?
G'way	West	314	1094	Cleaning	Cleaning of underfloor deposit.		3.2
G'way	West	317	1095	Structure - footing	Footing of sandstock bricks and two courses of large sandstone blocks. This footing went to the east underneath the courtyard wall of the Stables.		6
G'way	North	Corridor	1096	Cleaning			2?/3.2?
G'way	North	Gateway	1097	Cleaning	On top of bitumen surface.		6
G'way	North	320/1	1098	Underfloor deposit	Collection of artefacts in top of underfloor deposit that may be disturbed by construction works.		6
G'way	North	320	1099	Cleaning	Cleaning of rubble.		5
G'way	North	Corridor	1100	Fill	Black fill deposit - top of courtyard packing?		6
G'way	East	302	1101	Deposit	Thin depoist of yellow shell mortar, 3-8 cm, over entire room.		3.2
Gway	East	302	1102	none	Deposit	Compacted, redeposited natural	3.2
Gway	East	302	1103	8 items.	Fill	Loose, soft grey sand above large rubble stone.	3.2
Gway	East	302	1104	none	Deposit	Khaki yellow snad, crushed snadstone on top, compacted grey clay.	3.2
Gway	East	302	1105	none	Trench, Foundation	Linear trench with battered edge.	3.2
Gway	East	302	1106	none	Fill	B horizon, khaki snadm indurated ironstone gravel. Natural soils used in backfill of foundation trench	3.2
Gway	East	302	1107	none	South wall	Sandstock brick wall, shell shany mortar. EWNGLISH bond.	3.2
Gway	East	302	1108	2 items.	Topsoil, natural		3.2
Gway	East	302	1109	none	East wall	Sandstock brick, ehader and stretcher, English bond on sandstone footings.	3.2
Gway	East	302	1110	none	Trench, foundation trench for East wall	Linear trench with sloping sided cut.	3.2
Gway	East	302	1111	none	Deposit	White clay and crushed sandstone.	3.2
Gway	East	302	1112	none	West wall	Large sandtone footings topped by dry presed shale brick wall.	3.2
Gway	East	302	1113	none	Natural	Dark sandy topsoil deposit.	1
G'way	East	302	1114	none	Post Hole	Large circular cut.	2.2/3?
G'way	East	302	1115	none	Fill of post hole 1114	Brokenn orange sandstock brick frags and small sandstone rubble, black sand matrix, compact.	2.2/3?
G'way	North	321	1116	6 items, 11 frags.	Cleaning in northern room.	Narrow linear trench, the width of the wall. Foundation trench for western wall of room 302.	3.2
G'way	North	320	1117	5 items, 14 frags.	Cleaning.		

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
G'way	West Corridor	317/316	1118	none	Footing.		3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1119	none	Surface	Crushed sandstone with some small stone inclusions, compact.	3.2 to 5
G'way	NW	Lobby	1120	none	Layer	Very compact deposit of crushed sandstone with some frags of brick, possibly some red grave sands. Base of surface layer.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1121	4 items.	Deposit	Crushed rubble sandstone. Courtyard packing.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1122	none	Surface	Bitumen surface	5
G'way	NW	Lobby	1123	4 items	Services	20th century pipes etc.	6-7
G'way	NW	Lobby	1124	3 items	not used.		
G'way	NW	Lobby	1125	3 items	Deposit	Loose sandy fill with clay, on pebbly compact natural. Levelling material.	5
G'way	NW	Lobby	1126	none	Services	Services cut through bitumen	6-7
G'way	NW	Lobby	1127	10 items.	Deposit	Several layers of mixed sandy deposits, including one dark ashy, with sandstone and laterite pebble inclusions.	3.2
G'way	NW	301/2	1128	none	Surface	Sandstone paving in stalls area.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1129	none	Test Trench for stair pier.	Wet black natural soil with indurated ironstone pebble inclusions.	1
G'way	West	318/2	1130	none	Surface	Sandstone flaged floor cut by two 20th century service trenches.	3.2
G'way	West	315	1131	none	Cleaning	Cleaing in former first aid room.	
G'way	West	Corridor	1132	12 items.	Cleaning	Cleaning.	
G'way	East	301	1133	none	not used.		
G'way	West	316	1134	2 items.	Test trench	Test trench for post hole in this area.	
G'way	NW	Lobby	1135	none	Drain	Sandstock-brick drain with hard brown mortar. Drain had flat brick base but some evidence for an arch underneath the footing of the northern stables gateway.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1136	none	Fill	Yellow clayey sand, crushed sandstone, under sandstone slabe, norht of brick packing.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1137	none	Floor of drain	Brick floor of arched drain (#1135), includes 4 broad-arrow bricks.	3.2
G'way	West	318/2	1138	none	Surface	Very compact grey mortar lense, shell inclusions, up to 65 mm thick. Turret footing of soldier brocks sat on this layer. Levelling fill, over sandstone rubble (#1140) to prepare for construction of turret.	3.2
G'way	West	318/2	1139	none	Fill	390 mm thick mixed fill, sandstock brick, sandstone rubble, brikc on bottom half. No artefacts.	3.2
G'way	West	318/2	1140	none	Fill	Sandstone rubble, silty sand filling between the rubble. Depth 320 mm. Lewvelling fill to build up area prior to construction of tower.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1141	none	Fill	Brown and silt soil mixed with crushed sandstone. Fill under drain #1135.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1142	125 items, 95 broad-arrow bricks and 21 with an incomplete broad arrow. .	Drain	Box drain with sandstock brick sub-structure and sandstone capping slabs. Brick sides with 3 courses, brick base with two flat birck end to end with a row of bricks in the middle. Sides were laid header and stretcher, some half bricks. Broad arrows.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1143		Footing	Large sandstone blocks, laid on top of each other with some shell mortar. Stables footing.	3.2

List of Contexts

Area	Trench	Room #	Context #	Context Type	Description	Artefacts	Phase
G'way	NW	Lobby	1144		Wall	Stables-period sandstone wall base above rougher footing stones (#1143). Gray sandy shell mortar.	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1145		Deposit	Wet grey/brown sandy loam, loose, little cohesion.	2/3.1?
G'way	NW	Lobby	1146		Bedrock	Eroded/worn bedrock, possibly modified during construction of stables.	1/3.2?
G'way	NW	Lobby	1147		Wall	Western wall above stone walling (#1144).	3.2
G'way	NW	Lobby	1148		Fill	Fill of drain 1142, two layers are still visible in section. Silts.	3.3-5
G'way	SE	Lobby	1149		Drain	Sandstone brick box drain with no surviving capping. Only a small test trench was excavated.	3.2